Featuring best-selling author & historian
Donald L. Miller, PhD

MASTERS OF THE AIR
THE MIGHTY EIGHTH
Over the Skies of Europe

MASTERS OF THE AIR
ARMS OF THE AIR

Book early and save! Visit ww2museumtours.org for more details.
Dear Friend,

When I was a fellow at All Souls College, Oxford in the 1980s, I would drive out to East Anglia with my wife to visit its history-haunted towns: Cambridge, with its soaring medieval spires; Norwich, a handsome, high-sitting cathedral town; and Bury St. Edmunds, one of the most splendid places I have ever visited.

Many years later I went back to East Anglia in search, not of a city, but of a story, one of the most absorbing I had ever heard. I heard it first from my father. He told it to me in palatable pieces after I discovered, at age nine, his WWII Army Air Forces flying jacket in my grandparent’s attic. I first saw part of the story a year later at the Strand Theater in Reading, Pennsylvania, when my parents took me to a showing of The Glenn Miller Story. Jimmy Stewart played the legendary Air Force bandleader, and in the car on the way home my Dad said Stewart was a real life war hero, one of the outstanding commanders in the Eighth Air Force. When my Dad died in 1995, I thought it was time to write a book about his war, the Air War, and that’s the story I went after in East Anglia.

On our tour of East Anglia, we will visit with some of the very farm families I interviewed for Masters of the Air; and what some old-timers may have forgotten is emblazoned in the memories of their descendants, who have carried on the story by lovingly restoring and maintaining the bases we will visit in bomber country. Listening to their tales of the American boys who flew and fought, visiting the museums they have built in old concrete control towers, and standing on the observation deck of the tower museum at ThorpeAbbotts, the wind whipping in your face, you will never get closer to the war.

These people appreciate the sacrifices the American bomber boys made for them. That’s what motivates them to maintain, without expectation of gain, the bases they rebuilt on the soil of their ancestors.

Sincerely,

Donald L. Miller
Donald L. Miller, PhD

Featured World War II Historian and Award-Winning Author

Historian and best-selling author Donald L. Miller, PhD, and his book Masters of the Air: America’s Bomber Boys Who Fought The Air War Against Nazi Germany are the inspiration for this program. Miller’s masterful storytelling brings to life the air bases, landscape, and history of East Anglia. His passion for the men of the Eighth Air Force creates an emotional experience available only through this program.

Miller is a seasoned veteran of The National WWII Museum’s educational travel program, having led sold-out tours on Normandy, the Battle of the Bulge, and the Mediterranean. Masters of the Air, named “outstanding book of the year” by WWII Magazine, is the primary source for Apple TV’s upcoming miniseries, in which Miller is serving as chief historical consultant. Miller has appeared in dozens of PBS and History Channel programs. He narrated and helped to produce and write the award-winning PBS series, A Biography of America. He is the author of nine books, including the prize-winning City of the Century: The Epic of Chicago and The Making of America, The Story of World War II, and D-Days in the Pacific. He currently sits on the Museum’s Presidential Counselors advisory board.
Learn Their Names
Aces, Warriors, and Wingmen

The duties of a bomber crew were vastly different from that of the ground troops. The crew of a B-17 was able to live in relative quiet for the majority of their service. But when the combat mission came, it was intense, chaotic, and dangerous. One critical malfunction, one piece of flak, or one error could mean death or capture for all. The noise was deafening, the air was cold, and the enemy could hear the approach. Each successful mission only brought about the prospect of more. For men like Robert “Rosie” Rosenthal, Louis Loevsky, and Eugene Carson, each mission was either one step closer to the end of the war or one step closer to an unfortunate end.

Hear Their Stories
Life in Wartime England

Masters of the Air is a story of life in wartime England, in bombed-out London, and in the tiny hamlets these brash young Americans completely transformed. In East Anglia, many airmen fell in love with British girls they met in the local pubs, and over 45,000 American servicemen brought home English brides after the war. The beautiful countryside and stately manor homes give way to the remains of Royal Air Force (RAF) Bases, some of them with their control towers still visible on the skyline.
MASTERS OF THE AIR
THE MIGHTY EIGHTH
Over the Skies of Europe

8 DAYS FROM $7,496
$6,996* double occupancy
$9,395 $8,895* single occupancy

*$229 per person taxes and fees are additional.

MULTIPLE DEPARTURES AVAILABLE.
Visit ww2museumtours.org for a comprehensive listing of all tour offerings and early booking discount opportunities.

Tour Inclusions

- 8-day journey through the heart of East Anglia and London
- 7 breakfasts, 5 lunches, 5 dinners
- Welcome and Farewell receptions
- Beer, wine, and soft drinks with included lunches and dinners
- Comprehensive lecture series from renowned WWII historian Donald L. Miller, PhD
- Full-time logistical tour manager, expert WWII-focused local guides and guest speakers
- 2 nights at the 5-star Hotel Gonville, Cambridge
- 3 nights at the 5-star Angel Hotel, Bury St. Edmunds
- 2 nights at the 5-star Rubens at the Palace, London
- Roundtrip airport transfers when arriving and departing on scheduled group tour dates
- Private, first-class, air-conditioned motor coach transportation
- VIP access to sites not offered on other tours
- Video Oral History presentations from the Museum’s digital collection
- Personal listening devices on all included touring
- Gratitudes to guides, drivers, porters, and servers
- Informative map book including useful battlefield maps and archival images to be throughout your journey
- Personalized luggage tags and customized name badge
- A copy of Masters of the Air, sent to your home four months prior to departure
Youth of the Flying Fortresses

In 1942, thousands of young Americans arrived in East Anglia to take to the skies in the world’s first and only “Bomber War.” From bases dotting this history-haunted landscape, pilots and crewmen fought their battles above continental Europe through a succession of aerial encounters that lasted sometimes only minutes. These intense battles were followed by periods of relative calm back at the base, but each airman of the Eighth Air Force fought knowing that each mission could be his last. One well-placed shot by a German pilot, a hit from the flack below, or a critical malfunction could mean the end of the plane and its crew.

This National WWII Museum’s exclusive week-long Masters of the Air tour will visit the villages and airfields from which American flyboys launched their massive bombing campaign against Nazi Germany. The bases, control towers, and museums that tell the story of the US Eighth Air Force will be part of the tour, but so too will the opportunity to view restored aircraft like the ones the Bomber Boys flew, to immerse yourself in the very pubs and country inns they frequented, and to meet, in London and elsewhere, survivors of the German Blitzkrieg.

Photo: Staff Sergeant Roger D. Palmer of the 385th Bomb Group cleans the machine guns on the top turret of his B-17 Flying Fortress after a mission. Courtesy of IWM, Roger Freeman Collection.

London/Cambridge

DAY 1

Upon arrival at London Heathrow Airport (LHR), guests are warmly welcomed by Museum staff. Depart for Cambridge with a lunch stop along the way. This evening enjoy a welcome dinner with Donald L. Miller, PhD, and the tour group.

Accommodations: Hotel Gonville (D)

Cambridge History, Transformation, and Sacrifice

DAY 2

After breakfast, Dr. Miller presents a lecture on the Eighth Air Force and gives an overview of the itinerary. The first stop provides a chance to reflect upon the carnage of the “Bomber War” at the Cambridge American Cemetery. The cemetery contains the remains of 3,812 of our military dead, and 5,127 names are recorded on the Tablets of the Missing. Most died in the Battle of the Atlantic or in bombing raids over Hitler’s Reich. In the afternoon, visit the Churchill Archives at Cambridge University featuring Winston Churchill’s official papers along with those of 600 other British figures of the 20th Century. Contemporaries of Winston Churchill sit alongside major political, military, and scientific figures such as Margaret Thatcher, Ernest Bevin, John Major, Neil Kinnock, Admiral Ramsay, and Field Marshal Slim.

Accommodations: Hotel Gonville (B, L, R, D)
Thorpe Abbotts

DAY 3

Today begins at Thorpe Abbotts, the wartime base of the 100th Bombardment Group, “The Bloody Hundredth,” as the group was called, for the staggering losses its B-17 crews suffered in daylight raids over Germany and Nazi-occupied Europe. A celebratory visit to the airbase includes Eighth Air Force re-enactors and a fish & chips wagon to bring back the feel of the 1940s. Local villagers will greet guests and provide a guided tour around the air base they have lovingly brought back to life. Many of them were there as young boys and girls when the Americans fliers arrived in the spring of 1943, and they will have wonderful stories to share with the group.

The group continues to nearby Horham, home of the 95th Bombardment Group, one of the most decorated air units of the war. The villagers who restored the base will host a pub party in their officer’s club complete with local musicians celebrating the music of the Glenn Miller Band.

Accommodations: Angel Hotel (B, L, D)
Lieutenant Colonel Robert “Rosie” Rosenthal was one of the most decorated airmen of the Eighth Air Force. Working at a law firm in Manhattan in 1941, Rosenthal, a star athlete at Brooklyn College, enlisted the day after the Japanese attacked Pearl Harbor. He was assigned to the 100th Bombardment Group at Thorpe Abbotts. A portrait of his plane, Royal Flush, hangs in the halls of the US Congress. The artist depicts Royal Flush’s return from his third mission of the war, to Munster, Germany, the only one of the group’s thirteen B-17s to return to Thorpe Abbotts that day.

Less than a year later, Rosenthal was shot down over France, breaking his arm and nose. He resumed flying one month after being released from the hospital. He was shot down one more time, on his 52nd mission, and was rescued by the Red Army and returned to England. By the war’s end, he had flown 52 missions, 27 more than were required. In June 1946, Rosenthal was able to return to his career in law as an assistant to the United States Prosecutor at the Nuremberg War Trials, where one of his fellow litigators was a beautiful Navy attorney he met onboard the ocean liner that carried them to Germany. They married in Nuremberg.
When traveling through the low-lying countryside of East Anglia, one might see, off in the distance, a square-shaped concrete tower located in the middle of a farmer’s grain field. This would be the once-active control tower of a WWII American bomber base, a self-contained military village of up to 3,000 men and three Red Cross women. Clustered closely together, these bases comprised a war front, one of the strangest war fronts in all of history. It was from these bases, beginning in August 1942, that the Eighth Air Force flew the first of nearly 1,000 missions against Nazi Germany. Every one of these strikes was directed, from takeoff to landing, by the highly trained personnel in these ancient-looking stone towers. Today they are priceless pieces of wartime archeology that have been restored and revived by local residents as museums.

With England’s constantly changing island weather, its perpetual cloud cover, and the immense number of bomber bases crowded into this small region, conducting air operations was exceedingly chancy, sometimes nearly as risky as the time spent by the bombers in enemy flak fields over their targets.

When the big brown bombers returned home from Germany, they were “counted in” by air commanders standing on the open-air observation decks of the stone towers. And from here ambulances and fire trucks were rushed out to the landing strips to bring back the wounded and the dead and to put out furious oil fires caused by crash landings. Thousands of bomber boys died on English soil, not only in the air over the Reich.

Several of the towers have been turned into museums containing memorabilia and artifacts both from the airmen who flew here and from the civilians who lived alongside. Thorpe Abbotts has dedicated their museum to the 100th Bombardment Group while Bury St. Edmunds is in remembrance of the 94th Bombardment Group. Many of the volunteers who maintain these control tower museums are the descendants of the locals who welcomed, and sometimes tolerated, the brash, gum-chewing Americans in the summer of 1943.
Rougham

DAY 4

From Bury St. Edmunds, also known as Rougham Air Field, the men of the 94th Bomb Group flew more than 300 missions over the German Reich. The Rougham Control Tower is one of the best-preserved military buildings in the region, and dedicated volunteers carry on the legacy of the Americans who called Bury St. Edmunds home for almost three years. This afternoon and evening are free to take advantage of Bury St. Edmund’s historic charm with a visit to one of the many local pubs or a stroll through the magnificent Abbey Gardens.

Accommodations: Angel Hotel (B, L)
American Air Museum, Duxford

DAY 5

The American Air Museum in Britain, part of the Imperial War Museums, is located at Duxford, near Cambridge. It is home to the best collection of American military aircraft on public display outside of North America. The museum features the warplanes and equipment of not only the Eighth Air Force, but also of aircraft that flew before and after World War II. After lunch on your own on the museum’s campus, witness a simulated dogfight between a British Spitfire and a Messerschmitt Bf 109 in the skies over Duxford. The experience is designed exclusively for the Masters of the Air tour. After returning to Bury St. Edmunds, visit the historic Greene King Brewery for a tour, a beer tasting, and dinner. The Greene King Brewery was kept in business during the war thanks to Academy Award winning actor and Eighth Air Commander Jimmy Stewart, who ordered trucks of its foaming lager every week for the thirsty air crews of the 453rd Bombardment Group, stationed at Old Buckenham, a bomber base not far from Bury St. Edmunds.

Accommodations: Angel Hotel (B, D)
Outnumbered by Germany in both planes and pilots in July 1940, the Royal Air Force made a heroic stand against an enemy that had steamrolled through Europe. For more than three months, RAF pilots repelled numerous German attempts to gain air superiority and fought back against devastating bombing raids. By August, Germany was unable to combat the RAF during the day, and the Luftwaffe resorted to night raids and bombings of Britain’s factories, public utilities, and food supplies. As the air battle entered October, Britain had caught up with, and surpassed, Germany in fighter aircraft production. Unable to gain the necessary air superiority, Operation Sea Lion—Hitler’s planned invasion of Britain—was postponed. In honor of their courage, the RAF pilots of the Battle of Britain are known as “The Few,” recalling Churchill’s line, “Never in the field of human conflict was so much owed by so many to so few.”

Relive the heroism of the RAF pilots with a simulated dog fight in the skies above Duxford. Exclusively for guests on the Masters of the Air tour, expert pilots will reenact maneuvers from the Battle of Britain. A spitfire representing X4474 of Duxford’s 19 Squadron flown by Sergeant Bernard Jennings in 1940 will face off against a Messerschmitt, restored as a Bf 109. Watch to see if the spitfire can properly use altitude and the sun to gain the advantage over the Bf 109 as the skilled RAF pilots did in 1940 while defending their homes.

Restored and operated by Aircraft Restoration Company at Duxford, each plane has a noteworthy history. The Spitfire was built in 1944 as a single-seat LFIX fighter and flew more than 20 sorties over France, Belgium, the Netherlands, and Germany from October 1944, through the end of the war. In the decades since World War II, the plane was used as a trainer, underwent modifications to a two-seat design, and was almost completely destroyed in a crash in 2000. Since its reconstruction, the plane has flown in numerous airshows, and has represented the spitfires of the Battle of Britain since 2010.

The Messerschmitt Bf 109 will be represented by a close cousin, a Hispano Buchon fighter constructed in Spain from Bf 109 airframes given to the Spanish Air Force by Germany. Spitfire Productions purchased the aircraft from Spain in 1968 for use in the film The Battle of Britain. In preparation for the film, the Buchon underwent its full transformation to a Messerschmitt Bf 109. Wing tips were squared off, tail struts were added, and dummy machine guns were fitted to the wings to match the 1940s appearance of a Bf 109. While filming, the plane simulated its first dogfight over the skies of East Anglia. After 40 years, the aircraft was once again a movie star with a role in the 2008 film Valkyrie starring Tom Cruise.

Photo page 22: Two Supermarine Spitfires with the D-Day livery and a Messerschmitt Bf 109 in action during the D-Day memorial display at RAF Duxford. Photo page 23: From left to right: Captain Walker L. Boone, Flight Officer Manuel S. Martinez and Flight Officer Gerry E. Brasher, pilots of the 82nd Fighter Squadron, Eighth Fighter Group, sit on the bonnet of a Dodge WC (weapons carrier) at Duxford air base. Courtesy of IWM, Roger Freeman Collection.
Churchill’s London

DAY 6

Bid farewell to East Anglia and enjoy a scenic return to London as Dr. Miller relays stories of the man who inspired the free world, Sir Winston Churchill. At the Churchill War Rooms, explore the underground bunker that protected the staff and secrets at the heart of Britain’s government during World War II. See the Map Room where Churchill and his war cabinet directed the British war effort. After an included lunch at a splendid London pub, spend the afternoon at the Imperial War Museum London, renowned for its exhibits on World War I. Explore London on your own this evening. Our hotel, the historic Rubens at the Palace, overlooks Buckingham Palace and is walking distance to Victoria Station.

Accommodations: Rubens at the Palace (B, L)
The Royal Air Force

DAY 7

The day begins with a visit to St. Clement Danes Church, the spiritual heart of the Royal Air Force. Destroyed by a German air raid in 1941, the RAF spearheaded the effort to rebuild the church, an artistic gem. Outside the building are statues of Arthur "Bomber" Harris, head of the RAF’s Bomber Command, and Hugh Dowding, who directed the Battle of Britain and air operations over Dunkirk. After an afternoon to explore London, reconvene in the evening for a dinner at the renowned RAF Club and a visit to the new Bomber Command Memorial, just across the street.

Accommodations: Rubens at the Palace (B, L, R, D)

Flight home from London Heathrow Airport

DAY 8

Bid farewell to your fellow tour guests as you return home from London Heathrow Airport. (B)
Hotel Gonville Cambridge

Winner of multiple accolades for quality, the hotel originated in 1830 as the Gonville & Caius College as a house for one of the college's Senior Fellows. This lovely hotel offers everything you'll need for the perfect stay in this beautiful and historic city, and is an ideal location for an easy stroll to the city's attractions; it also boasts a view overlooking 25 acres of open parkland. Guests will enjoy both a casual Brasserie, as well as Cotto, their fine dining venue on-site.

Angel Hotel Bury St. Edmunds

A contemporary boutique hotel set in the heart of historic Bury St. Edmunds, The Angel is a sumptuous haven for our guests. The individuality of each room makes staying here a truly personal and luxurious experience. The hotel offers multiple dining and meal venues, to include the Wingspan Bar. Fashioned out of the secret tunnels that run under much of Bury St. Edmunds, the bar is created from half an aircraft engine, tables designed from airplane doors, and sofas covered in German flour sacks.

Rubens at the Palace

This historic 5-star property, that dates back to the 1700s, has served royalty throughout the centuries. Overlooking Buckingham Palace and within easy walking distance to Victoria Station, Rubens at the Palace has now been fully renovated and offers a host of new restaurants and bars. Guests can enjoy live music in The New York Bar, a royal afternoon tea in the Palace Lounge, delicious cuisine in the newly opened English Grill, and authentic flavors in The Curry Room.
Contact us now for available dates, more information or to reserve. 
Call: 1-877-813-3329 X 257 • Visit: ww2museumtours.org

The National WWII Museum
EDUCATIONAL TRAVEL PROGRAMS

The European Theater

FLAGSHIP LAND PROGRAM

D-DAY: INVASION OF NORMANDY AND LIBERATION OF FRANCE
Normandy Beaches • Arromanches • Sainte-Mère-Église • Bayeux • Caen • Pointe du Hoc • Falaise

HISTORIAN CURATED PROGRAM

NEW LIBERATION OF PILSEN:
Celebrating the Anniversary of the Liberation of Pilsen by the US Army in 1945
Featuring Alexandra Richie, DPhil
Prague • Lidice • Theresienstadt • Pilsen

NEW MEGASTRUCTURES: FORCED LABOR AND MASSIVE WORKS IN THE THIRD REICH
Featuring Alexandra Richie, DPhil
Hamburg • Neuengamme • Binz • Peenemünde Szczecin • Walcz • Bydgoszcz • Łódź • Treblinka Warsaw

NEW NORMANDY & THE SEINE RIVER: FROM THE D-DAY BEACHES TO THE LIBERATION OF PARIS
Featuring Michael Neiberg, PhD & Jonathan Boff, PhD
Paris • Arromanches • Normandy Beaches • Rouen Dieppe • Les Andelys • La Roche Guyon Mantes-la-Jolie • Auvers-sur-Oise

FLAGSHIP LAND PROGRAM

EASY COMPANY: ENGLAND TO THE EAGLE’S NEST
Featuring an original Band of Brothers cast member
Aldbourne • Portsmouth • Normandy • Eindhoven Arnhem • Bastogne • Clervaux • Haguenau • Dachau Zell am See

HISTORIAN CURATED PROGRAM

BATTLE OF THE BULGE
Featuring Roland Gaul and a Band of Brothers cast member
Clervaux • Lanzerath • Eisenborn Ridge • Malmedy La Gleize • Bastogne • Luxembourg American Cemetery

The Pacific Theater

HISTORIAN CURATED PROGRAM

VICTORY IN THE PACIFIC: PEARL HARBOR, SAIPAN, TINIAN, GUAM, AND THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE BATTLE OF IWO JIMA
Featuring Jonathan Parshall and James M. Scott

NEW VICTORY IN THE PACIFIC: JAPAN & OKINAWA
Featuring Jonathan Parshall
Tokyo • Hiroshima • Kagoshima • Okinawa

NEW VICTORY IN THE PACIFIC: BATTLE OF GUADALCANAL
Featuring Jonathan Parshall
Brisbane • Guadalcanal • Tulagi

NEW VICTORY IN THE PACIFIC: WORLD WAR II IN THE PHILIPPINES
Featuring James M. Scott
Manila • Corregidor • Bataan

NEW VICTORY IN THE PACIFIC: ITALY 1944: FROM ANZIO TO THE GOTHIC LINE
Rome • Anzio • Lucca • Borgo a Mozzano Ponzalla • Giogo Pass • Futa Pass

NEW ITALY 1944: FROM ANZIO TO THE GOTHIC LINE
Featuring Donald L. Miller, PhD
London • Cambridge • Thorpe Abbott • East Anglia Horham • Duxford

NEW THE RISE & FALL OF HITLER’S GERMANY
Featuring Alexandra Richie, DPhil
Berlin • Zagań • Wrocław • Kraków • Gdańsk Wolf’s Lair • Warsaw

NEW Megastuctures: Forced Labor and Massive Works in the Third Reich
Featuring Alexandra Richie, DPhil
Hamburg • Neuengamme • Binz • Peenemünde Szczecin • Walcz • Bydgoszcz • Łódź • Treblinka Warsaw

NEW THE RISE & FALL OF HITLER’S GERMANY
Featuring Alexandra Richie, DPhil
Berlin • Zagań • Wrocław • Kraków • Gdańsk Wolf’s Lair • Warsaw

Booking early, and save!
Book early and save $1,000 per couple!

The Pacific Theater
Don't miss an educational travel experience unlike any other.

Victory in the Pacific:
World War II in the Philippines

Victory in the Pacific:
Battle of Guadalcanal

Victory in the Pacific:
Japan & Okinawa

Victory in the Pacific:
Pearl Harbor, Saipan, Tinian, Guam, and the Anniversary of the Battle of Iwo Jima

Visit us online
ww2museumtours.org

Contact us
1-877-813-3329 x 514
or email travel@nationalww2museum.org

945 Magazine Street
New Orleans, LA 70130

Background Photo: Aerial View of Pearl Harbor, Hawaii